

General Instructions

Use these instructions to complete the Roth IRA Application.

Purpose of this form. This form is required to open a managed account for a Roth, Custodial Roth, Conversion Roth, or Roth Beneficiary IRA through your designated investment advisor, with Trust Company of America acting as your IRA custodian providing custodial services to you and your investment advisor.

Where to get additional forms. If additional Trust Company forms are needed, you may either ask your investment advisor or client representative for a copy of the form or download the form online at www.trustamerica.com/advisor-forms.

You must **complete all required fields and provide all required additional forms and documentation** to expedite processing and to avoid requests for additional information. The only exceptions are if a section or entry is listed as 'optional' or 'if applicable'.

'Optional' indicates the section or entry is an elective and non-obligatory service or feature. By entering information in an optional section or entry, you are choosing to participate in the service or feature.

'If applicable' indicates the section or entry is required if certain conditions apply. These conditions are outlined in detail in these instructions.

Print or type all entries. Print clearly in all CAPITAL LETTERS to complete this form. To type entries, a fillable PDF of this form can be found online at www.trustamerica.com/advisor-forms.

Unknown information. If information is requested and you do not know where to obtain the requested information, contact your investment advisor or client representative for direction.

Important New Account Information

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money-laundering activities, federal law requires Trust Company of America to verify your identity by obtaining your name, date of birth, address, and a government-issued identification number before opening your account. In certain circumstances, Trust Company requires this information for any person(s) authorized to effect transactions in an account. For certain entities, such as trusts, estates, corporations, partnerships, or other organizations, identification documentation is not required. However, Trust Company reserves the right to request identifying documentation in certain circumstances. Your account may be restricted and/or closed if Trust Company cannot verify this information. Trust Company will not be responsible for any losses or damages (including but not limited to lost opportunities) resulting from any failure to provide this information or from any restriction placed upon, or close of, your account. **Note: Residents of Nevada must provide a visible copy of an unexpired driver's license or ID card.**

Section 1: Account Type

A. Account Type

Check the appropriate box to indicate the type of account you want to create with this application.

Definitions:

Roth Individual Retirement Account (IRA) is an individual retirement plan that accepts only non-deductible (after tax) contributions, accepts contributions after the age of 70 1/2, allows you to leave amounts in your Roth IRA as long as you live, and offers qualified distributions tax free after 5 years.

Custodial Roth Individual Retirement Account (IRA) is a Roth IRA for a minor established by the minor's custodian or guardian.

Conversion Roth Individual Retirement Account (IRA), currently an optional designation, is commonly used as a holding account to segregate the conversion or recharacterization of funds from a Traditional IRA.

Beneficiary Roth Individual Retirement Account (IRA) is a Roth IRA that is established by a non-spouse beneficiary for the assets from a deceased account owner's Roth IRA. A spouse beneficiary may also establish a Beneficiary Roth IRA if they choose not to treat the deceased account owner's Roth IRA as their own.

B. Additional Requirements

This section outlines specific additional information requirements to complete an account application for each account type listed above.

Note: Additional information for beneficiaries, account funding, and systematic distributions may also be required to complete the application. Complete the "IRA Distribution Request" form to establish a systematic distribution.

IMPORTANT: You must **provide all required information** to expedite processing and to avoid requests for additional information.

Custodial Roth IRA. Complete Section 2A and 2B for the minor and Section 2C for the custodian or guardian. *Note: The custodian or guardian, not the minor, is responsible for signing this account application.*

Beneficiary Roth IRA. Provide decedent's information in Section 4. *Note: You do not need to send a copy of the death certificate to Trust Company.*

Trust as beneficial owner. To designate a trust as a beneficiary, complete a "Trust Change Certification, Indemnity, and Agreement" form.

Estate as beneficial owner. Provide a copy of certified letters of testamentary with visible court seal for the estate.

Legal entity as beneficial owner. Provide copy of corporate resolution for the legal entity.

Note: Trust Company of America reserves the right to request additional information as required to carry out any instructions including but not limited to transfer or liquidation of securities owned by the account.

Section 2: Account Owner

A. Account Owner

Enter the account owner information for this account.

Name. Enter the legal name of the individual applying for the account.

Mailing address. Enter the mailing address for account statements and account-related correspondence.

B. Street Address, if applicable

Check the 'My Mailing Address Is My Residential Street Address' box, if the two addresses are the same. Your residential street address must be provided if the mailing address above is a P.O. Box, mail drop or is not your residential street address.

C. Custodian or Guardian Information, if applicable

For a custodial account only, enter the custodian or guardian information for this account.

Mailing address. Check the 'My Residential Street Address Is The Minor's Street Address' box, if the two addresses are the same. If they are different, the custodian's or guardian's residential street address must be provided.

Section 3: Identification

Check the box of the type of identification you are providing. Enter the identification number in the space provided. Enter the state designation if applicable. *Note: For Custodial IRAs, the identification information is required for the custodian or guardian, not the minor. Residents of Nevada must provide a visible copy of an unexpired driver's license or ID card.*

Section 4: Decedent, if applicable

For Beneficiary Roth IRAs only, enter the deceased account owner's information.

Section 5: Beneficiary(ies)

Enter the primary beneficiary(ies) and any contingent beneficiary(ies) information for this account. For each entry, check the appropriate box to indicate if the designated beneficiary is a primary or contingent beneficiary. Complete the "Additional Information Application Addendum" form if designating more than three beneficiaries.

Note:

- *The beneficiary must be an individual, trust, or entity. The beneficiary must be named on this form; 'spouse', 'children', or 'per stirpes' is not an acceptable designation.*
- *Beneficiary names provided without the social security number will be maintained on file. These names will not be displayed in your online account inquiry application.*
- *If more than one beneficiary is designated, each asset in the account will be divided based on the percent of account balance designation upon the account owner(s) death.*

Important: Due to the important tax consequences, if the residence of the account holder is located in a community property state, the account holder is married, and they are not naming their spouse as sole primary beneficiary, the beneficiary designations should be reviewed by a tax or legal advisor.

Percent of account balance. The percent of account balances must add up to 100% for the designated primary beneficiaries and 100% for the designated contingent beneficiaries. If the percentages do not add up to 100%, Trust Company will assume the beneficiaries own equal shares.

Note: If any primary or contingent beneficiary dies before the account owner does, their interest and the interest of their heirs will terminate completely. The percentage of account balance of any remaining primary beneficiaries will be increased proportionately. If no primary beneficiaries survive the account owner, the contingent beneficiaries will acquire the IRA at their designated percentages.

More than three beneficiaries. If you would like to designate additional beneficiaries, complete, sign, and provide an "Additional Information Application Addendum" form and check the 'Additional Beneficiary Information Provided' box at the end of the section.

Trust as beneficiary. To designate a trust as a beneficiary, enter the beneficiary information as follows.

Name of beneficiary. Provide the full legal title of the trust. Include a list of all trustees and the date of the trust.

Social security number. Provide the Tax Identification Number (TIN) or the social security number for the trust.

Percent of account balance. Provide the percentage allocated to the trust.

If you need more space for trust information, complete, sign, and provide an Additional Information Application Addendum form and check the 'Additional Beneficiary Information Provided' box at the end of the section.

Note: If the Tax Identification Number (TIN) for a trust is the same as another beneficiary's social security number, the beneficiary information for the trust will be maintained on file. The trust will not be displayed in your online account inquiry application.

No beneficiaries. If you do not designate a beneficiary with this application, check the 'No beneficiaries designated with this application' box at the end of the section. If no valid beneficiary information is designated for your account, your estate will be the beneficiary.

Note: Beneficiary information can be provided and/or modified at any time by completing and signing an "IRA Beneficiary Designation Request" form.

Section 6: Account Funding

Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate the methods by which this account will be funded. Select all that apply.

Important: You must provide all required information and/or documentation to expedite account funding.

By check. Make the check payable to Trust Company of America. Check the appropriate box to indicate if the check is a rollover from another Roth IRA or eligible qualified retirement plan that was withdrawn in the past 60 days or if it is a contribution. If it is a contribution, include the year the contribution should be applied.

Important: In the memo line on the front of the check, write the following information:

Trust Company of America account number. Write your new Trust Company of America account number, if available.

Either 'Rollover' or 'Contribution for <year>.' *Note: If no information is provided on the check, the funds will be processed as a contribution for the current year. Checks are processed separately from account applications.*

By federal wire. Notify your investment advisor in advance. Wires may only be sent on or after the account open date.

By systematic ACH contributions. Provide systematic ACH contribution and bank information in Section 7.

Transferring from another custodian or other financial institution. Complete, sign, and provide a "Transfer Request" form for each transferring account.

Section 7: Systematic Contribution (optional)

A. Systematic ACH Contribution

If you want to set up a systematic ACH contribution from your bank account to your Trust Company of America account, enter the contribution information in Section 7A. Then enter the bank information in Section 7B. If you select the Voided Check Provided box, provide a blank check with this form. If you select either Checking Account or Savings Account, enter your banking information. *Note: It takes approximately 7 days from receipt of this form for the systematic contribution to be activated. Systematic contributions will be deposited to models in the account according to the account's model contribution percentages.*

Important: Systematic contributions cannot be established on a Beneficiary Roth IRA.

Note: If you would like to set up a systematic distribution, complete, sign, and provide an "IRA Distribution Request" form.

B. Bank Information

Provide a voided check with the application or enter your bank information. If you provide a voided check, check the 'Voided Check Provided' box on the application. If you do not provide a voided check, check the appropriate box to indicate if the account is a checking account or savings account and enter your banking information.

Section 8: Interested Third Party (optional)

If you would like other individuals to receive copies of your statements, deposit confirmations, or tax forms, enter their information and check the appropriate box(es) to indicate the information you want them to receive.

Examples of interested third parties are tax accountants, attorneys, and other types of personal representatives. *Note: An interested third party is not your investment advisor or your client representative.*

More than one interested third party. If you would like to designate additional interested third parties, complete, sign, and provide an "Additional Information Application Addendum" form and check the 'Additional Third Party Information Provided' box at the end of the section.

Section 9: Electronic Delivery and Statement Family (optional)

A. Electronic Delivery

Check the box to consent to e-delivery of statements and other account documents. By consenting to e-delivery of documents you agree to receive any or all required notices through e-delivery as well as your statements.

B. Statement Family

Check the appropriate box to either create a new Statement Family or add a new account to a current Statement Family. *Note: If adding to a current Statement Family, provide the account information of the primary account holder.*

IMPORTANT: If you have accounts with multiple advisors at Trust Company of America, only the accounts managed by a single investment advisor may be placed in a Statement Family.

Section 10: Account Management

A. Investment Advisor

Enter the name of the advisory firm managing your account. *Note: As the account owner, you are granting the exclusive authority to your investment advisor to direct the investment activities of this account.*

B. Client Representative

Enter the information for the client representative that is associated with or referring you to the investment advisor that will be managing your account.

Section 11: Signature

It is important for you to read and understand the terms and conditions covering this application before you sign.

Terms and conditions:

- Account Agreement (Section 12)
- Trust Company of America Client Privacy (Section 13)
- Truth in Savings Disclosure – Institutional Clients (Section 14)
- Plan Agreement (Section 15)
- Disclosure Statement (Section 16)

Sign and date. Read over the signature section carefully, then sign and date the application.

Note: For a custodial account, the custodian or guardian, not the minor, is responsible for signing this account application.

Final Checklist

You must complete all required fields and provide all required forms and documentation to expedite processing and to avoid unnecessary requests for additional information.

We recommend you use the following checklist to make sure you have completed the application.

For all applications:

- Specify account type you are applying for with this application
- Enter all required account owner information
- Enter your identification information
- Enter beneficiary information OR check the 'No Beneficiaries Designated With This Application' box if no beneficiary information is being provided with this application
- Provide all account funding details
- Enter your investment advisor's firm name
- Enter your client representative's information
- Read terms and conditions
- Sign and date

If opening a Custodial Roth IRA:

- Enter all required information in Section 2C
- Custodian or guardian signs the application

If opening a Beneficiary Roth IRA:

- Enter all required decedent information in Section 4

If providing a check to fund the account:

- Enter the check amount in Section 6
- Specify if the check is a rollover or contribution (including year) on the application
- Write in the memo line on the front of the check 'rollover' or 'contribution' including the year
- Write your new account number in the memo line on the front of the check, if available

If transferring assets:

- Complete, sign, and provide a "Transfer Request" form for each transferring account

If establishing a systematic contribution:

- Complete the information in Section 7

If establishing a systematic distribution:

- Complete, sign, and provide an IRA Distribution Request Form

If electing optional services or features:

- Enter Interested Third Party information
- Enter Statement Family information

If enclosing additional information, such as additional beneficiary information or a voided check:

- Check the appropriate box(es) indicating additional information is provided

Return your completed application as instructed by your investment advisor or your client representative. Questions regarding this form should be directed to your investment advisor.

SECTION 1: Account Type

A. ACCOUNT TYPE

Select one:

- Roth IRA
- Custodial Roth IRA
- Conversion Roth IRA
- Beneficiary Roth IRA

B. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Refer to Section 1B in "General Instructions" for additional documentation requirements.

SECTION 2: Account Owner

A. ACCOUNT OWNER

First Name MI Last Name

Mailing Address

City State Zip+4

Social Security Number Date of Birth

Work Phone Home Phone

Email Address

B. STREET ADDRESS, if applicable

- My mailing address is my residential street address

Residential Street Address (no P.O. Boxes)

City State Zip+4

C. CUSTODIAN OR GUARDIAN, if applicable

In consideration of the Custodian's agreement to open such account as I have directed, I hereby agree to indemnify the Custodian, as well as their agents, employees, successors and assigns, from every claim, demand, or suit brought against them and from every liability arising out of their establishment and maintenance of the said account in the name of the child (specifically including, but not limited to, any suit brought by the child or liability to the child which arises out of their actions taken in accordance with my instructions).

First Name MI Last Name

Social Security Number Date of Birth

- My residential street address is the minor's street address

Trust Company Account Number

SECTION 2: Account Owner Continued

Residential Street Address (no P.O. Boxes)

City State Zip+4

Email Address

SECTION 3: Identification

Select one type of identification, and then enter the ID number below:

IMPORTANT: Provide identification information for the custodian or guardian, if a Custodial IRA. **Note: Residents of Nevada must provide a visible copy of an unexpired driver's license or ID card.**

- Driver's license or ID card issued by a state or outlying possession of the United States
- ID card issued by a federal, state, or local government agency or entity
- U.S. Passport
- Certificate of U.S. Citizenship (INS Form N-560 or N-561)
- Unexpired foreign passport, with I-551 stamp or attached INS Form 1-94 indicating unexpired employment authorization
- Permanent Resident Card or Alien Registration Receipt Card with photograph (INS Form I-151 or I-551)

Identification Number State (if applicable)

SECTION 4: Decedent, if applicable

First Name MI Last Name

Social Security Number Date of Birth

Date of Death

Trust Company Account Number, if applicable

SECTION 5: Beneficiary(ies)

I hereby designate the following person(s) as my beneficiary(ies). If I live in a state with community property statutes and do not designate my spouse as the sole primary beneficiary, I represent and warrant that my spouse has consented to such designation.

Note: The beneficiary must be named on this form: 'spouse', 'children', or 'per stirpes' is not an acceptable designation. Refer to Section 6 in "General Instructions" for additional requirements.

SECTION 5: Beneficiary(ies) Continued

1. Primary Beneficiary

Beneficiary Name _____

Social Security Number (if available) _____ Date of Birth _____

Relationship _____ Percent of Account Balance _____

2. Select one: Primary Beneficiary Contingent Beneficiary

Beneficiary Name _____

Social Security Number (if available) _____ Date of Birth _____

Relationship _____ Percent of Account Balance _____

3. Select one: Primary Beneficiary Contingent Beneficiary

Beneficiary Name _____

Social Security Number (if available) _____ Date of Birth _____

Relationship _____ Percent of Account Balance _____

Additional beneficiary information provided. *Note: Complete the "Additional Information Application Addendum" form.*

No beneficiaries designated with this application. *Note: If there is no valid beneficiary information designated, your estate is the beneficiary.*

SECTION 6: Account Funding

Select all that apply:

By check. Make the check payable to Trust Company of America.

\$ _____ Rollover or Contribution for _____
 Check Amount _____ Year _____

IMPORTANT: In the memo line on the front of the check, write your new Trust Company account number, if available.

By federal wire. Notify your investment advisor in advance. Wires may only be sent on or after the account open date.

By systematic ACH contributions. Provide systematic ACH contribution and bank information in Section 7.

Transferring from another custodian or other financial institution. Complete, sign, and provide a "Transfer Request" form for each transferring account.

 Trust Company Account Number

SECTION 7: Systematic Contribution (optional)

A. SYSTEMATIC ACH CONTRIBUTION

IMPORTANT: IRA contributions made through a systematic ACH contribution will be credited as contributions for the year in which they are received. It takes approximately 7 days from receipt of this form for the systematic contribution to be activated.

IMPORTANT: Systematic contributions are not allowed in Beneficiary Roth IRAs.

Amount of Contribution (\$) _____

Month to Begin Contribution (see note above) _____

Frequency of Contribution:
 Select one: Monthly Quarterly Semi-annually Annually

Day of Month to Withdraw Contribution:
 Select one: 5th 25th

B. BANK INFORMATION

Select one:
 Voided check provided in lieu of bank information
 Checking account with the bank information below
 Savings account with the bank information below

Bank Name _____ ABA (Routing) Number _____

Name on Bank Account _____

Account Number _____

SECTION 8: Interested Third Party (optional)

Select all that apply: Statements Deposit confirmations
 Tax forms

Interested Party Name _____

Mailing Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip+4 _____

Additional interested third party information provided. *Note: Complete the "Additional Information Application Addendum" form.*

SECTION 9: Electronic Delivery and Statement Family (Optional)

A. ELECTRONIC DELIVERY (e-delivery)

With your consent Trust Company can electronically deliver a growing number of account documents including your account statements, reports, and required notices. In order to elect e-delivery you must maintain a valid e-mail address with Trust Company and have access to a computer to retrieve the documents through you're a secure account login. By consenting to e-delivery of documents you agree to receive any or all required notices through e-delivery as well as your statements. You may withdraw your consent at any time either online through your account or in writing.

I consent to e-delivery of statements and other account documents.

B. STATEMENT FAMILY

Note: If creating a new or adding to a current Statement Family, provide the account information below.

Select one:

- Create a new Statement Family
 Add to current Statement Family

Trust Company Account Number of Primary Account Holder

Account Title

Last 4 digits of Social Security or Tax Identification Number

Investment Advisor

As account owner of the primary account, I hereby acknowledge the request to add accounts to my statements. I further attest I will hold Trust Company of America harmless from any loss, claim, expense or other liability for this action.

Primary Account Holder Authorization

SECTION 10: Account Management

As account owner, I am granting the authority to the following investment advisor to direct the investment activities of this account.

A. INVESTMENT ADVISOR

Investment Advisor Firm Name

B. CLIENT REPRESENTATIVE

Client Representative Name

Client Representative Firm Name Work Phone

Mailing Address

City State Zip+4

Trust Company Account Number

SECTION 11: Signature

By signing below I understand the eligibility requirements for the type of individual retirement account deposit I am making and I state that I do qualify to make the deposit.

I have received, read, understood, and agree to the terms and conditions in Section 10: Account Agreement, Section 11: Trust Company of America Client Privacy, Section 12: Truth in Savings Disclosure – Institutional Clients, Section 13: Plan Agreement, Section 14: Disclosure Statement, and my Investment Advisor's Fee Disclosures.

I understand that the terms and conditions, which apply to the Individual Retirement Account, are contained in the Plan Agreement and Account Agreement. I agree to be bound by those terms and conditions and mutual promises and covenants. Within seven (7) days from the date I open this Individual Retirement Account, I may revoke it without penalty by mailing or delivering a written notice to Trust Company of America.

STATEMENT FAMILY AUTHORIZATION

I authorize Trust Company of America to affiliate my account statement to the party listed as primary account in Section 8. I understand I will no longer receive a statement as a result of this action.

I understand that the primary account of the family is electing the method of delivery and that the primary account can designate a new primary account without further authorization from the other family members.

I further attest I will hold Trust Company of America harmless from any loss, claim, expense or other liability for this action. If at some later time I wish to discontinue having my statement sent to the primary account, I must send new written instructions to Trust Company of America to make this change.

Account Holder Signature Date
For a custodial account only, the custodian or guardian must sign.

Print Name

SECTION 12: Account Agreement

I hereby request that Trust Company of America, ("Custodian"), a trust company organized under the laws of the State of Colorado and having its principal place of business in Centennial, Colorado, open a custodial account in the name(s) listed as account owner ("Owner") on this Trust Company of America account application ("Application"). The Owner has selected an investment advisor ("Investment Advisor") as indicated on the Application to manage the assets in the account. The Investment Advisor is an agent of the Owner and is not an agent of the Custodian. The Owner selects the Custodian to furnish system and account services to the Owner on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises and covenants contained herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, Owner and Custodian agree with each other as follows:

1. A. Account Record Keeping – Custodian shall maintain the account on its computerized system, which provides within each account cash postings, investment activity, account assets, account contributions and account distribution records.

SECTION 12: Account Agreement Continued

- B. Preparation of Statements and Reports – Custodian shall provide Owner and Investment Advisor with periodic statements of account activity and fee billings. Custodian shall provide such further statements and reports as reasonably requested by the Investment Advisor. Custodian provides account statements to assist the Owner and Investment Advisor in the monitoring of the account but the Custodian has no duty to supervise or monitor the account or the actions of the Owner or the Investment Advisor. Custodian may deliver documents either through the U.S. Mail or if the Owner consents through electronic deliver. Owner consent for electronic delivery of documents includes consent to deliver electronically all written communications including statements, notices, and disclosures. Custodian may, at its discretion, deliver some documents through the U.S. Mail. Owners who consent to electronic delivery will maintain electronic access to receive notices that documents are available including providing a valid email address at all times with the custodian. Owner may request withdraw consent for electronic delivery at any time either online or in writing.
- C. Confirmations – Confirmations for securities transactions will be provided upon written request by the Owner or the Investment Advisor. Trust Company will provide this information for no additional cost.
- D. Safekeeping of Property – Custodian shall be responsible for the safekeeping of the assets in the account. Custodian shall not have any responsibility for assets contributed to the account until such assets are actually received by Custodian. Legal title to assets in Owner's account shall be held on behalf of Owner in the name of Custodian as nominee. Owner shall continue to be the beneficial owner of such assets, and as such may withdraw such assets from the account, vote any such assets constituting securities or delegate the authority to vote such securities to any other person and proceed directly as a security holder against the issuer of any security in Owner's account without being obligated to join Investment Advisor or Custodian as a condition precedent to initiating such proceeding. Custodian shall provide to Owner periodic reporting of securities transactions.
- E. Transactions – Owner grants the exclusive authority to the Investment Advisor to direct the investment activities of the account. Owner authorizes the Custodian to accept all investment instructions from the Investment Advisor and acknowledges that more than one party may be authorized to request purchases, redemptions and exchanges on the account. Owner acknowledges that if instructions to purchase, redeem or transfer shares are submitted by multiple parties authorized to provide such instructions on the same day or for the same shares, the Custodian is authorized to act on the instructions of either authorized party without having to call either party to confirm or clarify the instructions. Custodian is authorized to collect for the account all interest and other payments of income or principal pertaining to assets held in the account, and to hold, invest, disburse, or otherwise dispose of any and all assets of the account upon the direction of the Owner or the Investment Advisor. The Custodian shall not be responsible for money or other property paid or delivered to any other person upon direction of the Owner or Investment Advisor. All sales and all purchases of securities or other investments made for the account by the Custodian shall be made pursuant to the direction of the Investment Advisor and/or Owner. Custodian shall, unless otherwise instructed in writing by the Owner or the Investment Advisor, have the power to make all trades through broker/dealers it selects (including affiliates) and shall, in any case, have the power to perform any and all other acts that Custodian may deem necessary or appropriate in connection therewith (including paying commissions). Custodian may aggregate contemporaneous transaction orders, although Custodian's records will be kept on an account by account basis. Custodian shall have no responsibility for investment decisions and Custodian shall not be liable for any losses attributable to investments.

SECTION 12: Account Agreement Continued

- F. Disbursements – Owner hereby authorizes Custodian to pay investment advisory fees from the account as and when billed by the Investment Advisor. Custodian may be paid from the account as specified in Paragraph 3 of this Section 10 or directly by the Investment Advisor for custodial services it is providing hereunder.
- G. Proxies – Custodian will facilitate all proxies and accompanying materials solicited by any entity, and all prospectuses issued by any company whose securities are held in the account. Shareholder communications to be mailed to the Owner within a reasonable period of time after the receipt of such Shareholder Communications by Custodian unless otherwise directed in writing either by the Owner or Investment Advisor. Either Owner or Investment Advisor will have the sole responsibility for voting and/or executing all Proxies. Custodian shall be under no duty to determine how, or if, Proxies are voted or to take any other action in connection with any Shareholder Communication. The Custodian will be under no obligation to forward or return any other corporate material received on behalf of the Plan unless required by law except to the extent outlined in this section.
- H. Sweep Account – Uninvested cash, the investment of which has not been otherwise directed by the Owner or Investment Advisor, shall be invested in a "sweep account." The sweep account will be a savings account, certificate of deposit, time deposit, or similar investment of the Custodian (or an affiliate of the Custodian) which is insured by Federal Deposit Insurance up to \$250,000 per client and which bears a reasonable rate of interest for insured deposits. **Investment Products: Not FDIC Insured – No Bank Guarantee – May Lose Value.**
- I. Availability of Funds – Deposits made by check may be held until the Custodian receives notification from the issuing Financial Institution that funds have cleared.
- J. Federal Deposit Insurance – Federal Deposit Insurance, up to \$250,000 per client. **Investment Products: Not FDIC Insured – No Bank Guarantee – May Lose Value.**
2. Unless a separate designation of beneficiary is received by Trust Company of America, in the event any primary or contingent beneficiary dies before the Owner does, his or her interest and the interest of his or her heirs shall terminate completely, and the percentage share of any remaining beneficiary(ies) shall be increased on a pro rata basis. If no primary beneficiary(ies) survives the Owner, the contingent beneficiary(ies) shall acquire the designated share of this account.
3. In consideration for the services provided by the Custodian as described in the first paragraph, Owner agrees to pay Custodian fees and reimbursement for expenses for services rendered and any extraordinary expenses of Custodian, including legal fees incurred in the administration of the account(s). Owner authorizes Custodian to deduct fees from the account(s) or liquidate assets to pay for such fees. Custodian and Investment Advisor have entered into a separate arrangement that details the source of fee income to the Custodian. Owner hereby ratifies such fee arrangement, as it may be in effect from time to time. The Investment Advisor will provide to the Owner upon request a schedule of the fees Custodian charges for the services provided under this Agreement. Custodian reserves the right to modify the schedule of fees.
4. In addition to the payments under Paragraph 3 of this Section 10, Owner agrees that Custodian and/or its affiliates shall be entitled to receive (i) net interest income from the financial institutions into which "sweep account" deposits are made, (ii) 12b-1 fees, directed commissions, sub accounting fees and/or administrative fees from mutual funds in which assets of the account are invested and/or from other persons associated with such mutual funds, and (iii) securities broker/dealer commissions for executing trades of securities.
5. Owner will provide Custodian with any information Custodian may require in order to properly carry out its duties hereunder. Trade summaries, statements of account activity and fee billings and other reports shall be promptly reviewed by the person to whom sent and Custodian shall not be responsible for any discrepancies that are disclosed on such summaries, statements or reports

SECTION 12: Account Agreement Continued

unless the Custodian is notified within 10 days from the date mailed of the discrepancy by the person receiving such summary, statement or report. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, it is understood and agreed that Custodian shall not be liable to Owner for any acts or omissions of Custodian so long as Custodian's conduct did not constitute gross negligence or willful misconduct nor shall Custodian be liable for undertaking any acts or instructions from the Owner, or Investment Advisor or for failing to undertake any act due to the absence of such instructions. Owner agrees to indemnify and hold Custodian harmless from and against any liabilities and expenses (including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees) arising out of or in connection with this Agreement (so long as Custodian's acts did not constitute gross negligence or willful misconduct).

6. This Agreement may be terminated by either party by giving to the other party written notice of intention to terminate at least 30 days before the termination date specified in such notice or on such earlier date as may be mutually agreed upon. In the event of any such termination, Custodian will deliver to Owner or as directed by Owner, or to any person to whom delivery may be ordered by any court having jurisdiction, a final accounting and any assets that it may hold pursuant to this Agreement, after deducting there from the amount of any fees payable to Custodian under the terms of this Agreement (if no cash is available to pay fees due and Owner does not pay such fees within 20 days after notice from Custodian, Custodian may sell assets for cash in order to pay fees due). Upon such termination, Custodian and Owner agree to cooperate with each other in the orderly transition of assets and account maintenance responsibilities.
7. Custodian shall not be obligated to commence or defend any legal action of Owner unless Custodian agrees thereto and Custodian is fully indemnified in connection therewith. Any associated legal fees will be the responsibility of the account owner.
8. All notices, instructions and other communications shall be in writing (or if verbal, followed promptly by written documentation) and shall be hand delivered or sent by first class mail, postage prepaid, or sent by facsimile, to the Custodian's principal place of business. Any party may change its address for notices hereunder by giving notice of such change to the other party.
9. Custodian may conclusively rely on the authenticity of any notice, instructions, or other communication received by it from Owner or the Investment Advisor so long as Custodian, acting in good faith, believes the notice, instruction, or communication to be genuine. This Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the heirs, executors, administrators, personal representatives, successors and assigns of the parties hereto.
10. It is mutually understood and agreed that this Agreement and all duties, obligations and rights created thereby shall be governed by the laws of the State of Colorado, applicable to contracts made and to be performed in that state.
11. Any controversy, claim or dispute arising out of or relating to this Agreement or any action taken pursuant to the Agreement or the performance, nonperformance, enforcement, operation or breach thereof shall be settled by arbitration in accordance with the rules then pertaining of the American Arbitration Association. Such arbitration proceedings shall take place in Denver, Colorado, and judgment upon award rendered may be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof.
12. Any Investment Advisor advertisement appearing on Custodian's written materials, including Investment Advisor logos, is solely for the purpose of identification and clarification, and does not denote any affiliation or partnership. Further, Owner acknowledges that the Investment Advisor has disclosed to the Owner Investment Advisor's fees, and the fees may be used to pay Custodian Fees. In the event of termination of the Service agreement between Custodian and Investment Advisor, these fees will be charged to the Owner.
13. Custodian may modify or amend this Agreement upon 30 days' prior written notice to the Owner, but no such modification or amendment will affect obligations incurred by the Owner or the Investment Advisor prior to the effective date of such modification or amendment.

SECTION 12: Account Agreement Continued

14. If any provision contained in the Agreement conflicts with any IRS, FDIC, NASD, or other regulatory agency rules and regulations, the applicable rules and regulations shall prevail.
15. Custodian may execute credit/debit transactions in the account via Automated Clearing House (ACH) credit/debit and origination of ACH transactions by owner will comply with the operating rules of the National Automated Clearing House Association (NACHA). Corporate account owners not subject to the Electronic Fund Transfer Act authorize the Custodian to execute credit/debit transactions in the account per the Uniform Commercial Code Article 4A as well as the operating rules of NACHA.
16. Owner acknowledges that this agreement and all transactions executed in the account shall be subject to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations, and the rules and regulations of the exchange, market or clearinghouse where such transactions are executed.

SECTION 13: Trust Company of America Client Privacy

Trust Company of America (Trust Company) does not disclose any non-public information about you to non-affiliated third parties unless:

- Authorized by you;
- To protect the confidentiality or security of our records pertaining to you, service, product, or transaction;
- To protect against or prevent actual or potential fraud, unauthorized transactions, claims, or other liability;
- To persons holding a legal or beneficial interest relating to you;
- To persons acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity on behalf of you;
- To respond to judicial process or government regulatory authorities;
- To comply with Federal, State, or local laws, rules and other applicable legal requirements; and
- To comply with a properly authorized civil, criminal, or regulatory investigation, or subpoena or summons by Federal, State, or local authorities.

Trust Company collects non-public information from:

- You on applications or other forms;
 - Information about your transactions with our affiliates, others, or us.
- If you decide to close your account(s) or become an inactive client, we will adhere to the privacy policies and practices as described in this notice.

Trust Company restricts access to your personal and account information to persons who provide products or services to you. Trust Company maintains physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards that comply with federal standards to guard your nonpublic personal information.

SECTION 14: Truth in Savings Disclosure – Institutional Client

An institutional account is defined as an account that is managed by an investment advisor who has an agreement with Trust Company of America.

VARIABLE RATE. At our discretion, interest rates and annual percentage yields may change. Contact our client service department for current interest rates.

COMPOUNDING AND CREDITING. Interest will be compounded daily. Interest will be credited to your account monthly.

EFFECT OF CLOSING AN ACCOUNT. If you close your account before interest is credited, you will not receive the accrued interest.

BALANCE COMPUTATION METHOD. We use the daily balance method to calculate interest on your account. This method applies a daily periodic rate to the principal in the account each day.

ACCRUAL OF INTEREST ON NON-CASH DEPOSITS. Interest begins to accrue no later than the business day we receive credit for non-cash items (for example, checks.)

SECTION 14: Truth in Savings Disclosure – Institutional Client Continued

TRANSACTION LIMITATIONS. Withdrawals from IRA and qualified retirement plan accounts are subject to IRS and ERISA distribution regulations.

FEES. No fee is imposed to provide the cash deposit feature of your account, but if applicable, investment advisory fees, custodial fees, etc. may be charged against your account. (See your investment advisory agreement for fee information.)

¹ Item is defined in the Uniform Commercial Code as “an instrument or a promise or order to pay money handled by a bank for collection or payment.”

SECTION 15: Plan Agreement

Form 5305-RA under Section 408A of the Internal Revenue Code (REV. MARCH 2002)

The Depositor named on the Application is establishing a Roth Individual Retirement Account under section 408A to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death.

The Custodian named on the Application has given the Depositor the disclosure statement required by Regulations section 1.408-6.

The Depositor has assigned the custodial account the sum indicated on the Application.

The Depositor and the Custodian make the following agreement:

ARTICLE I

Except in the case of a rollover contribution described in section 408A(e), a recharacterized contribution described in section 408A(d)(6), or an IRA Conversion Contribution, the Custodian will accept only cash contributions up to \$3,000 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004. That contribution limit is increased to \$4,000 for tax years 2005 through 2007 and \$5,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 before the close of the tax year, the contribution limit is increased to \$3,500 per year for tax years 2002 through 2004, \$4,500 for 2005, \$5,000 for 2006 and 2007, and \$6,000 for 2008 and thereafter. For tax years after 2008, the above limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

ARTICLE II

1. The annual contribution limit described in Article I is gradually reduced to \$0 for higher income levels. For a single Depositor, the annual contribution is phased out between adjusted gross income (AGI) of \$95,000 and \$110,000; for a married Depositor filing jointly, between AGI of \$150,000 and \$160,000; and for a married Depositor filing separately, between AGI of \$0 and \$10,000. In the case of a conversion, the Custodian will not accept IRA Conversion Contributions in a tax year if the Depositor's AGI for the tax year the funds were distributed from the other IRA exceeds \$100,000 or if the Depositor is married and files a separate return. Adjusted gross income is defined in section 408A(c)(3) and does not include IRA Conversion Contributions.

2. In the case of a joint return, the AGI limits in the preceding paragraph apply to the combined AGI of the Depositor and his or her spouse.

ARTICLE III

The Depositor's interest in the balance in the custodial account is nonforfeitable.

ARTICLE IV

1. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the custodial account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).

2. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

ARTICLE V

1. If the Depositor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her and the Depositor's surviving spouse is not the designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with (b) below:

SECTION 15: Plan Agreement Continued

(a) The remaining interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the Depositor's death, over the designated beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the Depositor.

(b) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Depositor's death.

2. The minimum amount that must be distributed each year under paragraph 1(a) above is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the designated beneficiary using the attained age of the beneficiary in the year following the year of the Depositor's death and subtracting 1 from the divisor for each subsequent year.

3. If the Depositor's surviving spouse is the designated beneficiary, such spouse will then be treated as the Depositor.

ARTICLE VI

1. The Depositor agrees to provide the Custodian with all information necessary to prepare any reports required by sections 408(i) and 408A(d)(3)(E), Regulations sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6, or other guidance published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).

2. The Custodian agrees to submit to the IRS and Depositor the reports prescribed by the IRS.

ARTICLE VII

Notwithstanding any other articles which may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through IV and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles inconsistent with section 408A, the related regulations, and other published guidance will be invalid.

ARTICLE VIII

This Agreement will be amended as necessary to comply with the provisions of the Code, the related Regulations, and other published guidance. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the persons whose signatures appear on the Application.

ARTICLE IX

9.01 *Definitions:* In this part of this Agreement (Article IX), the words “you” and “your” mean the Depositor, the words “we,” “us” and “our” mean the Custodian, “Code” means the Internal Revenue Code, and “Regulations” means the Treasury Regulations.

9.02 *Notices and Change of Address:* Any required notice regarding this Roth IRA will be considered effective when we send it to the intended recipient at the last address which we have in our records. Any notice to be given to us will be considered effective when we actually receive it. You, or the intended recipient, must notify us of any change of address.

9.03 *Representations and Responsibilities:* You represent and warrant to us that any information you have given or will give us with respect to this Agreement is complete and accurate. Further, you agree that any directions you give us, or action you take will be proper under this Agreement, and that we are entitled to rely upon any such information or directions. If we fail to receive directions from you regarding any transaction, or if we receive ambiguous directions regarding any transaction, or we, in good faith, believe that any transaction requested is in dispute, we reserve the right to take no action until further clarification acceptable to us is received from you or the appropriate government or judicial authority. We shall not be responsible for losses of any kind that may result from your directions to us or your actions or failures to act, and you agree to reimburse us for any loss we may incur as a result of such directions, actions or failures to act. We shall not be responsible for any penalties, taxes, judgments or expenses you incur in connection with your Roth IRA. We have no duty to determine whether your contributions or distributions comply with the Code, Regulations, rulings or this Agreement. We may permit you to appoint, through written notice acceptable to us, an authorized agent to act on your behalf with respect to this Agreement (e.g., attorney-in-fact, executor, administrator, investment manager), however, we have no duty to determine the validity of such appointment or any instrument appointing such authorized agent. We shall not be responsible for losses of any kind that may result from directions, actions or failures to act by your authorized agent, and you agree to reimburse us for any loss we may incur as a result of such directions, actions or failures to act by your authorized agent. You will have sixty (60) days after

SECTION 15: Plan Agreement Continued

you receive any documents, statements or other information from us to notify us in writing of any errors or inaccuracies reflected in these documents, statements or other information. If you do not notify us within 60 days, the documents, statements or other information shall be deemed correct and accurate, and we shall have no further liability or obligation for such documents, statements, other information or the transactions described therein.

By performing services under this Agreement we are acting as your agent. You acknowledge and agree that nothing in this Agreement shall be construed as conferring fiduciary status upon us. We shall not be required to perform any additional services unless specifically agreed to under the terms and conditions of this Agreement, or as required under the Code and the Regulations promulgated thereunder with respect to Roth IRAs. You agree to indemnify and hold us harmless for any and all claims, actions, proceedings, damages, judgments, liabilities, costs and expenses, including attorney's fees, arising from, or in connection with this Agreement.

To the extent written instructions or notices are required under this Agreement, we may accept or provide such information in any other form permitted by the Code or applicable regulations.

9.04 *Service Fees:* We have the right to charge an annual service fee or other designated fees (e.g., a transfer, rollover or termination fee) for maintaining your Roth IRA. In addition, we have the right to be reimbursed for all reasonable expenses, including legal expenses, we incur in connection with the administration of your Roth IRA. We may charge you separately for any fees or expenses, or we may deduct the amount of the fees or expenses from the assets in your Roth IRA at our discretion. We reserve the right to charge any additional fee upon 30 days notice to you that the fee will be effective. Fees such as subtransfer agent fees or commissions may be paid to us by third parties for assistance in performing certain transactions with respect to this Roth IRA.

Any brokerage commissions attributable to the assets in your Roth IRA will be charged to your Roth IRA. You cannot reimburse your Roth IRA for those commissions.

9.05 *Investment of Amounts in the Roth IRA:* You have exclusive responsibility for and control over the investment of the assets of your Roth IRA. All transactions shall be subject to any and all restrictions or limitations, direct or indirect, which are imposed by our charter, articles of incorporation, or bylaws; any and all applicable federal and state laws and regulations; the rules, regulations, customs and usages of any exchange, market or clearing house where the transaction is executed; our policies and practices; and this Agreement. After your death, your beneficiary(ies) shall have the right to direct the investment of your Roth IRA assets, subject to the same conditions that applied to you during your lifetime under this Agreement (including, without limitation, Section 9.03 of this article). We shall have no discretion to direct any investment in your Roth IRA. We assume no responsibility for rendering investment advice with respect to your Roth IRA, nor will we offer any opinion or judgment to you on matters concerning the value or suitability of any investment or proposed investment for your Roth IRA. In the absence of instructions from you, or if your instructions are not in a form acceptable to us, we shall have the right to hold any uninvested amounts in cash, and we shall have no responsibility to invest uninvested cash unless and until directed by you. We will not exercise the voting rights and other shareholder rights with respect to investments in your Roth IRA unless you provide timely written directions acceptable to us.

You will select the type of investment for your Roth IRA assets, provided, however, that your selection of investments shall be limited to those types of investments that we are authorized by our charter, articles of incorporation, or bylaws to offer and do in fact offer for investment in Roth IRAs. We may, in our sole discretion, make available to you, additional investment offerings, which shall be limited to publicly traded securities, mutual funds, money market instruments and other investments that are obtainable to us and that we are capable of holding in the ordinary course of our business.

SECTION 15: Plan Agreement Continued

9.06 *Beneficiary(ies):* If you die before you receive all of the amounts in your Roth IRA, payments from your Roth IRA will be made to your beneficiary(ies).

You may designate one or more persons or entities as beneficiary of your Roth IRA. This designation can only be made on a form provided by or acceptable to us, and it will only be effective when it is filed with us during your lifetime. Unless otherwise specified, each beneficiary designation you file with us will cancel all previous ones. The consent of a beneficiary(ies) shall not be required for you to revoke a beneficiary designation. If you have designated both primary and contingent beneficiaries and no primary beneficiary(ies) survives you, the contingent beneficiary(ies) shall acquire the designated share of your Roth IRA. If you do not designate a beneficiary, or if all of your primary and contingent beneficiary(ies) predecease you, your estate will be the beneficiary.

If your surviving spouse is the designated beneficiary, your spouse may elect to treat your Roth IRA as his or her own Roth IRA, and would not be subject to the required minimum distribution rules. Your surviving spouse will also be entitled to such additional beneficiary payment options as are granted under the Code or applicable Regulations.

We may allow, if permitted by state law, an original Roth IRA beneficiary(ies) (the beneficiary(ies) who is entitled to receive distribution(s) from an inherited Roth IRA at the time of your death) to name a successor beneficiary(ies) for the inherited Roth IRA. This designation can only be made on a form provided by or acceptable to us, and it will only be effective when it is filed with us during the original Roth IRA beneficiary's(ies') lifetime. Unless otherwise specified, each beneficiary designation form that the original Roth IRA beneficiary(ies) files with us will cancel all previous ones. The consent of a successor beneficiary(ies) shall not be required for the original Roth IRA beneficiary(ies) to revoke a successor beneficiary(ies) designation. If the original Roth IRA beneficiary(ies) does not designate a successor beneficiary(ies), his or her estate will be the successor beneficiary. In no event shall the successor beneficiary(ies) be able to extend the distribution period beyond that required for the original Roth IRA beneficiary.

9.07 *Termination of Agreement, Resignation, or Removal of Custodian:* Either party may terminate this Agreement at any time by giving written notice to the other. We can resign as Custodian at any time effective 30 days after we mail written notice of our resignation to you. Upon receipt of that notice, you must make arrangements to transfer your Roth IRA to another financial organization. If you do not complete a transfer of your Roth IRA within 30 days from the date we mail the notice to you, we have the right to transfer your Roth IRA assets to a successor Roth IRA custodian or trustee that we choose in our sole discretion, or we may pay your Roth IRA to you in a single sum. We shall not be liable for any actions or failures to act on the part of any successor custodian or trustee, nor for any tax consequences you may incur that result from the transfer or distribution of your assets pursuant to this section.

If this Agreement is terminated, we may charge to your Roth IRA a reasonable amount of money that we believe is necessary to cover any associated costs, including but not limited to, one or more of the following:

- any fees, expenses or taxes chargeable against your Roth IRA;
- any penalties or surrender charges associated with the early withdrawal of any savings instrument or other investment in your Roth IRA.

If we are required to comply with Regulations section 1.408-2(e), and we fail to do so, or we are not keeping the records, making the returns or sending the statements as are required by forms or Regulations, the IRS may, after notifying you, require you to substitute another trustee or custodian.

We may establish a policy requiring distribution of the entire balance of your Roth IRA to you in cash or property if the balance of your Roth IRA drops below the minimum balance required under the applicable investment or policy established.

SECTION 15: Plan Agreement Continued

9.08 *Successor Custodian:* If our organization changes its name, reorganizes, merges with another organization (or comes under the control of any federal or state agency), or if our entire organization (or any portion which includes your Roth IRA) is bought by another organization, that organization (or agency) shall automatically become the trustee or custodian of your Roth IRA, but only if it is the type of organization authorized to serve as a Roth IRA trustee or custodian.

9.09 *Amendments:* We have the right to amend this Agreement at any time. Any amendment we make to comply with the Code and related Regulations does not require your consent. You will be deemed to have consented to any other amendment unless, within 30 days from the date we mail the amendment, you notify us in writing that you do not consent.

9.10 *Withdrawals or Transfers:* All requests for withdrawal or transfer shall be in writing on a form provided by or acceptable to us. The method of distribution must be specified in writing. The tax identification number of the recipient must be provided to us before we are obligated to make a distribution. Withdrawals shall be subject to all applicable tax and other laws and regulations, including possible early withdrawal penalties or surrender charges and withholding requirements.

You are not required to take a distribution from your Roth IRA at age 70½. At your death, however, your beneficiary(ies) must begin taking distributions in accordance with Article V and Section 9.06 of this Agreement. We will make no distributions to you from your Roth IRA until you provide us with a written request for a distribution on a form provided by or acceptable to us.

9.11 *Transfers from Other Plans:* We can receive amounts transferred to this Roth IRA from the custodian or trustee of another Roth IRA as permitted by the Code. We reserve the right not to accept any transfer.

9.12 *Liquidation of Assets:* We have the right to liquidate assets in your Roth IRA if necessary to make distributions or to pay fees, expenses, taxes, penalties or surrender charges properly chargeable against your Roth IRA. If you fail to direct us as to which assets to liquidate, we will decide, in our complete and sole discretion, and you agree not to hold us liable for any adverse consequences that result from our decision.

9.13 *Restrictions on the Fund:* Neither you nor any beneficiary may sell, transfer or pledge any interest in your Roth IRA in any manner whatsoever, except as provided by law or this Agreement.

The assets in your Roth IRA shall not be responsible for the debts, contracts or torts of any person entitled to distributions under this Agreement.

9.14 *What Law Applies:* This Agreement is subject to all applicable federal and state laws and regulations. If it is necessary to apply any state law to interpret and administer this Agreement, the law of our domicile shall govern.

If any part of this Agreement is held to be illegal or invalid, the remaining parts shall not be affected. Neither your nor our failure to enforce at any time or for any period of time any of the provisions of this Agreement shall be construed as a waiver of such provisions, or your right or our right thereafter to enforce each and every such provision.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Purpose of Form

Form 5305-RA is a model custodial account agreement that meets the requirements of section 408A and has been pre-approved by the IRS. A Roth Individual Retirement Account (Roth IRA) is established after the form is fully executed by both the individual (Depositor) and the Custodian. This account must be created in the United States for the exclusive benefit of the Depositor and his or her beneficiaries.

Do not file Form 5305-RA with the IRS. Instead, keep it with your records.

SECTION 15: Plan Agreement Continued

Unlike contributions to Traditional individual retirement arrangements, contributions to a Roth IRA are not deductible from the Depositor's gross income; and distributions after 5 years that are made when the Depositor is 59½ years of age or older or on account of death, disability, or the purchase of a home by a first-time homebuyer (limited to \$10,000), are not includible in gross income. For more information on Roth IRAs, including the required disclosures the Custodian must give the Depositor, see Pub. 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs).

Definitions

IRA Conversion Contributions. IRA Conversion Contributions are amounts rolled over, transferred, or considered transferred from a nonRoth IRA to a Roth IRA. A nonRoth IRA is an individual retirement account or annuity described in section 408(a) or 408(b), other than a Roth IRA.

Custodian. The custodian must be a bank or savings and loan association, as defined in section 408(n), or any person who has the approval of the IRS to act as custodian.

Depositor. The depositor is the person who establishes the custodial account.

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

Article I. The Depositor may be subject to a 6% tax on excess contributions if (1) contributions to other individual retirement arrangements of the Depositor have been made for the same tax year, (2) the Depositor's adjusted gross income exceeds the applicable limits in Article II for the tax year, or (3) the Depositor's and spouse's compensation is less than the amount contributed by or on behalf of them for the tax year. The Depositor should see the Disclosure Statement or Pub. 590 for more information.

Article V. This article describes how distributions will be made from the Roth IRA after the Depositor's death. Elections made pursuant to this article should be reviewed periodically to ensure they correspond to the Depositor's intent. Under paragraph 3 of Article V, the Depositor's spouse is treated as the owner of the Roth IRA upon the death of the Depositor, rather than as the beneficiary. If the spouse is to be treated as the beneficiary, and not the owner, an overriding provision should be added to Article IX.

Article IX. Article IX and any that follow it may incorporate additional provisions that are agreed to by the Depositor and Custodian to complete the agreement. They may include, for example, definitions, investment powers, voting rights, exculpatory provisions, amendment and termination, removal of the Custodian, Custodian's fees, state law requirements, beginning date of distributions, accepting only cash, treatment of excess contributions, prohibited transactions with the Depositor, etc. Attach additional pages if necessary.

Section 16: Disclosure Statement

RIGHT TO REVOKE YOUR ROTH IRA

You have the right to revoke your Roth IRA within seven (7) days of the receipt of the Disclosure Statement. If revoked, you are entitled to a full return of the contribution you made to your Roth IRA. The amount returned to you would not include an adjustment for such items as sales commissions, administrative expenses, or fluctuation in market value. You may make this revocation only by mailing or delivering a written notice to the Custodian at the address listed on the Application.

If you send your notice by first class mail, your revocation will be deemed mailed as of the postmark date.

If you have any questions about the procedure for revoking your Roth IRA, please call the Custodian at the telephone number listed on the Application.

REQUIREMENTS OF A ROTH IRA

A. CASH CONTRIBUTIONS – Your contribution must be in cash, unless it is a rollover or conversion contribution.

B. MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTION – The total amount you may contribute to a Roth IRA for any taxable year cannot exceed the lesser of 100 percent of your compensation or \$3,000 for years 2002-2004, \$4,000 for years 2005-2007, and \$5,000 for 2008, with possible cost-of-living adjustments in years 2009 and thereafter. If

Section 16: Disclosure Statement Continued

you also maintain a Traditional IRA (i.e., an IRA subject to the limits of Internal Revenue Code (Code) sections 408(a) or 408(b)), the maximum contribution to your Roth IRAs is reduced by any contributions you make to your Traditional IRA. Your total annual contribution to all Traditional IRAs and Roth IRAs cannot exceed the lesser of the dollar amounts described above or 100 percent of your compensation.

Your Roth IRA contribution is further limited if your modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) equals or exceeds \$150,000 if you are a married individual filing a joint income tax return, or equals or exceeds \$95,000 if you are a single individual. Married individuals filing a joint income tax return with MAGI equaling or exceeding \$160,000 may not fund a Roth IRA. Single individuals with MAGI equaling or exceeding \$110,000 may not fund a Roth IRA. Married individuals filing a separate income tax return with MAGI equaling or exceeding \$10,000 may not fund a Roth IRA. The MAGI limits described above are subject to cost-of-living increases for tax years beginning after 2006.

If you are married filing a joint income tax return and your MAGI is between the applicable MAGI phaseout range for the year, your maximum Roth IRA contribution is determined as follows: (1) Begin with the appropriate MAGI phase-out maximum for the applicable year and subtract your MAGI from it; (2) divide the result by the difference between the phase-out range maximum and minimum; and (3) multiply this number by the maximum allowable contribution for the year, including catch-up contributions if you are age 50 or older. For example, if you are age 30 and your MAGI is \$155,000, your maximum Roth IRA contribution for 2002 is \$1,500. This amount is determined as follows: $[(\$160,000 \text{ minus } \$155,000) \text{ divided by } \$10,000] \text{ multiplied by } \$3,000$.

If you are single and your MAGI is between the applicable MAGI phaseout for the year, your maximum Roth IRA contribution is determined as follows: (1) Begin with the appropriate MAGI phase-out maximum for the applicable year and subtract your MAGI from it; (2) divide the result by the difference between the phase-out range maximum and minimum; and (3) multiply this number by the maximum allowable contribution for the year, including catch-up contributions if you are age 50 or older. For example, if you are age 30 and your MAGI is \$98,000, your maximum Roth IRA contribution for 2002 is \$2,400. This amount is determined as follows: $[(\$110,000 \text{ minus } \$98,000) \text{ divided by } \$15,000] \text{ multiplied by } \$3,000$.

- C. CONTRIBUTION ELIGIBILITY** – You are eligible to make a regular contribution to your Roth IRA, regardless of your age, if you have compensation and your MAGI is below the maximum threshold. Your Roth IRA contribution is not limited by your participation in a retirement plan, other than a Traditional IRA.
- D. CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTION** – If you are age 50 or older by the close of the taxable year, you may make an additional contribution to your Roth IRA. The maximum additional contribution is \$500 for years 2002-2005 and \$1,000 for years 2006 and beyond.
- E. CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTIONS ALLOWED IN CERTAIN EMPLOYER BANKRUPTCIES** – You may be eligible to contribute an additional catch-up contribution of up to \$3,000 each year in 2006 through 2009. To be eligible, the following conditions must be met: 1) you were a participant in a 401(k) plan in which the employer matched at least 50% of your contributions to the plan with employer stock, 2) the employer must have been a debtor in a bankruptcy case in an earlier year and must have been indicted or convicted as a result of the events leading up to the bankruptcy, and 3) you must have been a participant in the 401(k) plan at least six months before the bankruptcy case was filed. If you choose to make these special catch-up contributions, you will not be eligible for the normal catch-up contribution for individuals age 50 and older.
- F. NONFORFEITABILITY** – Your interest in your Roth IRA is nonforfeitable.
- G. ELIGIBLE CUSTODIANS** – The Custodian of your Roth IRA must be a bank, savings and loan association, credit union, or a person or entity approved by the Secretary of the Treasury.
- H. COMMINGLING ASSETS** – The assets of your Roth IRA cannot be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund.

Section 16: Disclosure Statement Continued

- I. LIFE INSURANCE** – No portion of your Roth IRA may be invested in life insurance contracts.
- J. COLLECTIBLES** – You may not invest the assets of your Roth IRA in collectibles (within the meaning of Code section 408(m)). A collectible is defined as any work of art, rug or antique, metal or gem, stamp or coin, alcoholic beverage, or other tangible personal property specified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). However, specially minted United States gold and silver coins, and certain state-issued coins are permissible investments. Platinum coins and certain gold, silver, platinum or palladium bullion (as described in Code section 408(m)(3)) are also permitted as Roth IRA investments.
- K. BENEFICIARY PAYOUTS** – Your designated beneficiary is determined based on the beneficiary(ies) designated as of the date of your death who remains your beneficiary(ies) as of September 30 of the year following the year of your death. The entire amount remaining in your account will, at the election of your beneficiary(ies), either
 1. be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death, or
 2. be distributed over the remaining life expectancy of your designated beneficiary(ies).

If your spouse is your sole designated beneficiary, he or she must elect either option (1) or (2) by the earlier of December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death, or December 31 of the year you would have attained age 70½. Your designated beneficiary(ies), other than a spouse who is the sole designated beneficiary, must elect either option (1) or (2) by December 31 of the year following the year of your death. If no election is made, distribution will be calculated in accordance with option (2). In the case of distributions under option (2), distributions must commence by December 31 of the year following the year of your death. Generally if your spouse is the designated beneficiary, distributions need not commence until December 31 of the year you would have attained age 70½, if later. If a beneficiary(ies) other than an individual or qualified trust as defined in the Regulations is named, you will be treated as having no designated beneficiary(ies) of your Roth IRA for purposes of determining the distribution period. If there is no designated beneficiary of your Roth IRA, the entire Roth IRA must be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of your death. A spouse who is the sole designated beneficiary of your entire Roth IRA will be deemed to elect to treat your Roth IRA as his or her own by either (1) making contributions to your Roth IRA or (2) failing to timely remove a required minimum distribution from your Roth IRA. Regardless of whether or not the spouse is the sole designated beneficiary of your Roth IRA, a spouse beneficiary may roll over his or her share of the assets to his or her own Roth IRA.

- L. WAIVER OF 2009 BENEFICIARY PAYMENT** – No beneficiary life expectancy payments are required from an inherited Roth IRA for calendar year 2009. If the five year rule applies to a Roth IRA with respect to any decedent, the five year period is determined without regard to calendar year 2009. For example, if a Roth IRA owner died in 2007, the beneficiary's five year period ends in 2013 instead of 2012.

INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF ESTABLISHING A ROTH IRA

- A. CONTRIBUTIONS NOT DEDUCTED** – No deduction is allowed for Roth IRA contributions, including transfers, rollovers and conversion contributions.
- B. CONTRIBUTION DEADLINE** – The deadline for making a Roth IRA contribution is your tax return due date (not including extensions). You may designate a contribution as a contribution for the preceding taxable year in a manner acceptable to us. For example, if you are a calendar year taxpayer, and you make your Roth IRA contribution on or before April 15, your contribution is considered to have been made for the previous tax year if you designate it as such.
- C. TAX CREDIT FOR CONTRIBUTIONS** – You may be eligible to receive a tax credit for your Roth IRA contributions. This credit may not exceed \$1,000 in a given year. You may be eligible for this tax credit if you are
 - age 18 or older as of the close of the taxable year,

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- not a dependent of another taxpayer, and
- not a full-time student.

The credit is based upon your income (see chart below), and will range from 0 to 50 percent of eligible contributions. In order to determine the amount of your contributions, add all of the contributions made to your Roth IRA and reduce these contributions by any distributions that you have taken during the testing period. The testing period begins two years prior to the year for which the credit is sought and ends on the tax return due date (including extensions) for the year for which the credit is sought. In order to determine your tax credit, multiply the applicable percentage from the chart below by the amount of your contributions that do not exceed \$2,000.

Adjusted Gross Income*			Applicable Percentage
Joint Return	Head of a Household	All Other Cases	
\$1 - 30,000	\$1 – 22,500	\$1 – 15,000	50
30,001 – 32,500	22,501 – 24,375	15,001 – 16,250	20
32,501 – 50,000	24,376 – 37,500	16,251 – 25,000	10
Over 50,000	Over 37,500	Over 25,000	0

*Adjusted gross income includes foreign earned income and income from Guam, America Samoa, North Mariana Islands and Puerto Rico. AGI limits are subject to cost-of-living adjustments for tax years beginning after 2006.

D. TAX-DEFERRED EARNINGS – The investment earnings of your Roth IRA are not subject to federal income tax as they accumulate in your Roth IRA. In addition, distributions of your Roth IRA earnings will be free from federal income tax if you take a qualified distribution, as described below.

E. TAXATION OF DISTRIBUTIONS – The taxation of Roth IRA distributions depends on whether the distribution is a qualified distribution or a nonqualified distribution.

1. **Qualified Distributions** – Qualified distributions from your Roth IRA (both the contributions and earnings) are not included in your income. A qualified distribution is a distribution which is made after the expiration of the five-year period beginning January 1 of the first year for which you made a contribution to any Roth IRA (including a conversion from a Traditional IRA), and is made on account of one of the following events:

- attainment of age 59½,
- disability,
- the purchase of a first home, or
- death.

For example, if you made a contribution to your Roth IRA for 1998, the five-year period for determining whether a distribution is a qualified distribution is satisfied as of January 1, 2003.

2. **Nonqualified Distributions** – If you do not meet the requirements for a qualified distribution, any earnings you withdraw from your Roth IRA will be included in your gross income and, if you are under age 59½, may be subject to an early distribution penalty. However, when you take a distribution, the amounts you contributed annually to any Roth IRA account and any military death gratuity or Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance (SGLI) payments that you rolled over to a Roth IRA, will be deemed to be removed first, followed by conversion contributions made to any Roth IRA on a first-in, first-out basis. Therefore, your nonqualified distributions will not be taxable to you until your withdrawals exceed the amount of your annual contributions, military death gratuity or SGLI payments, and your conversions.

F. REQUIRED MINIMUM DISTRIBUTIONS – You are not required to take distributions from your Roth IRA at age 70½ (as required for Traditional and SIMPLE IRAs). However, your beneficiary(ies) is generally required to take distributions from your Roth IRA after your death. See the section titled Beneficiary Payouts in this Disclosure Statement regarding beneficiary's(ies)' required minimum distributions.

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G. ROLLOVERS AND CONVERSIONS – Your Roth IRA may be rolled over to another Roth IRA of yours, may receive rollover contributions, or may receive conversion contributions provided that all of the applicable rollover or conversion rules are followed. Rollover is a term used to describe a tax-free movement of cash or other property to your Roth IRA from another Roth IRA. Conversion is a term used to describe the movement of Traditional IRA or SIMPLE IRA assets to a Roth IRA. A conversion is generally a taxable event. The rollover and conversion rules are generally summarized below. These transactions are often complex. If you have any questions regarding a rollover or conversion, please see a competent tax advisor.

1. **Roth IRA to Roth IRA Rollovers** – Funds distributed from your Roth IRA may be rolled over to a Roth IRA of yours if the requirements of Code section 408(d)(3) are met. A proper Roth IRA to Roth IRA rollover is completed if all or part of the distribution is rolled over not later than 60 days after the distribution is received. You may not have completed another Roth IRA to Roth IRA rollover from the distributing Roth IRA during the 12 months preceding the date you receive the distribution. Further, you may roll over the same dollars or assets only once every 12 months. Roth IRA assets may not be rolled over to other types of IRAs (e.g., Traditional IRA, SIMPLE IRA).

2. **Traditional IRA to Roth IRA Conversions** – If your MAGI is not more than \$100,000 and you are not married filing a separate income tax return, you are eligible to convert all or any portion of your existing Traditional IRA(s) into your Roth IRA(s). Beginning in 2010, the \$100,000 MAGI limit and the married filing separate tax filing restriction will be eliminated for conversion eligibility. If you are age 70½ or older you must remove your required minimum distribution prior to converting your Traditional IRA. The amount of

the conversion from your Traditional IRA to your Roth IRA shall be treated as a distribution for income tax purposes, and is includible in your gross income (except for any nondeductible contributions). Although the conversion amount is generally included in income, the 10 percent early distribution penalty shall not apply to conversions from a Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA, regardless of whether you qualify for any exceptions to the 10 percent penalty.

3. **SIMPLE IRA to Roth IRA Conversions** – If your MAGI is not more than \$100,000 and you are not married filing a separate income tax return, you are eligible to convert all or any portion of your existing savings incentive match plan for employees of small employers (SIMPLE) IRA(s) into your Roth IRA(s), provided two years have passed since you first participated in a SIMPLE IRA plan sponsored by your employer. Beginning in 2010, the \$100,000 MAGI limit and the married filing separate tax filing restriction will be eliminated for conversion eligibility. If you are age 70½ or older you must remove your required minimum distribution prior to converting your SIMPLE IRA. The amount of the conversion from your SIMPLE IRA to your Roth IRA shall be treated as a distribution for income tax purposes and is includible in your gross income. Although the conversion amount is generally included in income, the 10 percent early distribution penalty shall not apply to conversions from a SIMPLE IRA to a Roth IRA, regardless of whether you qualify for any exceptions to the 10 percent penalty.

4. **Rollovers of Roth Elective Deferrals** – Roth elective deferrals distributed from a 401(k) cash or deferred arrangement or 403(b) tax-sheltered annuity may be rolled into your Roth IRA.

5. **Rollovers from Employer-Sponsored Retirement Plans** – Distributions taken from your qualified retirement plan, 403(a) annuity, 403(b) tax-sheltered annuity, or 457(b) governmental deferred compensation plan after December 31, 2007 may be rolled over to your Roth IRA. If you are a spouse, nonspouse, or qualified trust beneficiary who has inherited a qualified retirement plan, 403(a) annuity, 403(b) tax-sheltered annuity, or 457(b) governmental deferred compensation plan, you may be eligible to directly roll over the assets to an inherited Roth IRA. The inherited Roth IRA is subject to the beneficiary distribution requirements. Roth IRA conversion rules, as described above, will apply to rollovers by beneficiaries or plan participants,

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including the requirement to include the taxable portion in income in the year distributed.

- 6. Beneficiary Rollovers from 401(k) or 403(b) Plans Containing Roth Elective Deferrals** – If you are a spouse, nonspouse, or qualified trust beneficiary of a deceased 401(k) or 403(b) plan participant who had made Roth elective deferrals to the plan, you may directly roll over the Roth elective deferrals, and their earnings, to an inherited Roth IRA. The Roth IRA must be maintained as an inherited Roth IRA, subject to the beneficiary distribution requirements.
- 7. Rollover of Military Death Benefits** – If you receive or have received a military death gratuity or a payment from the Servicemembers' Group Life Insurance (SGLI) program, you may be able to roll over the proceeds to your Roth IRA. The rollover contribution amount is limited to the sum of the death benefits or SGLI payment received, less any such amount that was rolled over to a Coverdell education savings account. Proceeds must be rolled over within one year of receipt of the gratuity or SGLI payment for deaths occurring on or after June 17, 2008. For deaths occurring between October 7, 2001 and June 17, 2008, proceeds may be rolled over no later than one year from June 17, 2008. Any amount that is rolled over under this provision is considered nontaxable basis in your Roth IRA.
- 8. Qualified HSA Funding Distribution** – If you are eligible to contribute to a health savings account (HSA), you may be eligible to take a one-time tax-free HSA funding distribution from your Roth IRA and directly deposit it to your HSA. The amount of the qualified HSA funding distribution may not exceed the maximum HSA contribution limit in effect for the type of high deductible health plan coverage (i.e., single or family coverage) that you have at the time of the deposit, and counts toward your HSA contribution limit for that year. For further detailed information, you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 969, Health Savings Accounts and Other Tax-Favored Health Plans.
- 9. Rollovers of Settlement Payments from Bankrupt Airlines** – If you are a qualified airline employee who has received an airline settlement payment from a commercial airline carrier under the approval of an order of a Federal bankruptcy court in a case filed after September 11, 2001, and before January 1, 2007, you are allowed to roll over any portion of the proceeds into your Roth IRA by the later of 180 days after receipt of such amount, or June 21, 2009. To obtain more information on this type of rollover, you may wish to visit the IRS website at www.irs.gov.
- 10. Rollover of Exxon Valdez Settlement Payments** – If you receive a qualified settlement payment from Exxon Valdez litigation, you may roll over the amount of the settlement, up to \$100,000, reduced by the amount of any qualified Exxon Valdez settlement income previously contributed to a Traditional or Roth IRA or eligible retirement plan in prior taxable years. You will have until your tax return due date (not including tax extensions) for the year in which the qualified settlement income is received to make the rollover contribution. To obtain more information on this type of rollover, you may wish to visit the IRS website at www.irs.gov.
- 11. Written Election** – At the time you make a proper rollover or conversion to a Roth IRA, you must designate in writing to us, your election to treat that contribution as a rollover or conversion. Once made, the election is irrevocable.
- H. TRANSFER DUE TO DIVORCE** – If all or any part of your Roth IRA is awarded to your spouse or former spouse in a divorce or legal separation proceeding, the amount so awarded will be treated as the spouse's Roth IRA (and may be transferred pursuant to a court-approved divorce decree or written legal separation agreement to another Roth IRA of your spouse), and will not be considered a taxable distribution to you. A transfer is a tax-free direct movement of cash and/or property from one Roth IRA to another.
- I. RECHARACTERIZATIONS** – If you make a contribution to a Traditional IRA and later recharacterize either all or a portion of the original contribution to a Roth IRA along with net income attributable, you may elect to treat the original contribution as having been made to the Roth IRA. The same methodology applies when recharacterizing a contribution from a Roth IRA to a

Traditional IRA. If you have converted from a Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA you may recharacterize the conversion along with net income attributable back to the Traditional IRA. The deadline for completing a recharacterization is your tax filing deadline (including any extensions), for the year for which the original contribution was made or conversion completed.

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

A. SPOUSAL ROTH IRA – If you are married and have compensation, you may contribute to a Roth IRA established for the benefit of your spouse, regardless of whether or not your spouse has compensation. You must file a joint income tax return for the year for which the contribution is made. Your contribution may be further limited if your MAGI falls within the minimum and maximum thresholds.

The amount you may contribute to your Roth IRA and your spouse's Roth IRA is the lesser of 100 percent of your combined compensation or \$6,000 for 2002-2004, \$8,000 for 2005-2007 and \$10,000 for 2008. This amount may be increased with cost-of-living adjustments in 2009 and beyond. However, you may not contribute more than the individual contribution limit to each Roth IRA. Your contribution may be further limited if your MAGI falls within the minimum and maximum thresholds.

If your spouse is age 50 or older by the close of the taxable year, and is otherwise eligible, you may make an additional contribution to your spouse's Roth IRA. The maximum additional contribution is \$500 for years 2002-2005, and \$1,000 for years 2006 and beyond.

B. GIFT TAX – Transfers of your Roth IRA assets to a beneficiary made during your life and at your request may be subject to federal gift tax under Code section 2501.

C. SPECIAL TAX TREATMENT – Capital gains treatment and 10-year forward income averaging authorized by Code section 402 do not apply to Roth IRA distributions.

D. INCOME TAX TREATMENT – Any nonqualified withdrawal of earnings from your Roth IRA may be subject to federal income tax withholding. You may, however, elect not to have withholding apply to your Roth IRA withdrawal. If withholding is applied to your withdrawal, not less than 10 percent of the amount withdrawn must be withheld.

E. PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS – If you or your beneficiary engage in a prohibited transaction with your Roth IRA, as described in Code section 4975, your Roth IRA will lose its tax-deferred or tax-exempt status, and you must generally include the value of the earnings in your account in your gross income for the taxable year you engage in the prohibited transaction. The following transactions are examples of prohibited transactions with your Roth IRA: (1) taking a loan from your Roth IRA; (2) buying property for personal use (present or future) with Roth IRA funds; or (3) receiving certain bonuses or premiums because of your Roth IRA.

F. PLEDGING – If you pledge any portion of your Roth IRA as collateral for a loan, the amount so pledged will be treated as a distribution, and may be included in your gross income for the taxable year in which you pledge the assets to the extent it represents earnings.

FEDERAL TAX PENALTIES

A. EARLY DISTRIBUTION PENALTY – If you are under age 59½ and receive a nonqualified Roth IRA distribution, an additional tax of 10 percent will generally apply to the amount includable in income in the year of the distribution. If you are under age 59½ and receive a distribution of conversion amounts within the five-year period beginning with the year in which the conversion occurred, an additional tax of 10 percent will generally apply to the amount of the distribution. The additional tax of 10 percent will generally not apply if a distribution is made on account of 1) death, 2) disability, 3) a qualifying rollover, 4) the timely withdrawal of an excess contribution, 5) a series of substantially equal periodic payments (at least annual payments) made over your life expectancy or the joint life expectancy of you and your beneficiary, 6) medical expenses which exceed 7.5 percent of your adjusted gross income, 7) health insurance payments if you are separated from employment and have received unemployment compensation under a federal or state program for at least 12 weeks, 8) certain qualified education expenses, 9) first-home purchases (up to a life-time maximum of \$10,000), 10) a levy issued by the IRS, or 11) active military duty

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(see Qualified Reservist Distributions, below).

- B. EXCESS CONTRIBUTION PENALTY** – An additional tax of six percent is imposed upon any excess contribution you make to your Roth IRA. This additional tax will apply each year in which an excess remains in your Roth IRA. An excess contribution is any amount that is contributed to your Roth IRA that exceeds the amount that you are eligible to contribute.
- C. EXCESS ACCUMULATION PENALTY** – As previously described, your beneficiary(ies) is generally required to take certain required minimum distributions after your death. An additional tax of 50 percent is imposed on the amount of the required minimum distribution which should have been taken but was not.
- D. PENALTY REPORTING** – You must file IRS Form 5329 along with your income tax return to the IRS to report and remit any additional taxes.

OTHER

- A. IRS PLAN APPROVAL** – The Agreement used to establish this Roth IRA has been approved by the IRS. The IRS approval is a determination only as to form. It is not an endorsement of the plan in operation or of the investments offered.
- B. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION** – You may obtain further information on Roth IRAs from your District Office of the IRS. In particular, you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements, by calling 1-800-TAX-FORM, or by visiting www.irs.gov on the Internet.
- C. IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT PROCEDURES FOR OPENING A NEW ACCOUNT** – To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal law requires all financial organizations to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. What this means for you: When you open an account, you are required to provide your name, residential address, date of birth, and identification number. We may require other information that will allow us to identify you.
- D. HURRICANE-RELATED RELIEF** – If you are an individual who sustained an economic loss due to, or are otherwise considered affected by, hurricane Katrina, Rita or Wilma, you may be eligible for favorable tax treatment on distributions and rollovers from your Roth IRA. Qualified distributions include Roth IRA distributions made on or after specified dates for each hurricane and before January 1, 2007 to a qualified individual. For a complete definition of what constitutes a qualified individual and a qualified hurricane distribution for purposes of hurricane relief, refer to IRS Publication 4492, Information for Taxpayers Affected by Hurricanes Katrina, Rita and Wilma.

- 1. 10 Percent Penalty Exception on Qualified Distributions** – Qualified hurricane distributions are not subject to the 10 percent early distribution penalty tax. This penalty exception applies only to the first \$100,000 of qualified distributions to each individual.
- 2. Taxation May be Spread Over Three Years** – If you receive qualified hurricane distributions, you may elect to include the distribution in your gross income ratably over three years, beginning with the year of the distribution.
- 3. Repayment of Qualified Hurricane Distributions** – You may roll over qualified hurricane distributions to an eligible retirement plan, and avoid federal income taxation, within three years of the date of receipt of the distribution. The 60-day rollover rule does not apply to these distributions.

For further detailed information on tax relief granted for hurricanes Katrina, Rita and Wilma, and other exceptions which may be granted in the future by the IRS, you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements, by calling 1-800-TAXFORM, or by visiting www.irs.gov on the Internet.

- E. QUALIFIED RESERVIST DISTRIBUTIONS** – If you are a qualified reservist called to active duty, you may be eligible to take penalty-free distributions from your Roth IRA and recontribute those amounts to an IRA generally within a two-year period from your date of return. For further detailed information you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements from the IRS.

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- F. CHARITABLE DISTRIBUTIONS** – If you are age 70½ or older, you may make tax-free distributions of up to \$100,000 per year directly from your Roth IRA to certain charitable organizations. Special tax rules may apply. This provision applies to distributions during tax years 2008 and 2009, or until such later time as extended by Congress. For further detailed information you may wish to obtain IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements from the IRS.
- G. HEARTLAND DISASTER RELATED TAX RELIEF** – If you are an individual who has sustained an economic loss due to, or are otherwise considered affected by, the severe storms, tornadoes and flooding that occurred in the Midwestern disaster area, you may be eligible for favorable tax treatment on distributions and rollovers from your Roth IRA. Qualified disaster recovery assistance distributions include Roth IRA distributions made on or after specified dates for each disaster, and before January 1, 2010 to a qualified individual. For more information on this tax relief, refer to IRS Publication 4492-B, Information for Affected Taxpayers in the Midwestern Disaster Area.
- 1. 10 Percent Penalty Exception on Qualified Distributions** – Qualified disaster recovery assistance distributions are not subject to the 10 percent early distribution penalty tax. This penalty exception applies only to the first \$100,000 of qualified distributions to each individual.
 - 2. Taxation May be Spread Over Three Years** – If you received qualified disaster recovery assistance distributions, you may elect to include the distribution in your gross income ratably over three years, beginning with the year of the distribution.
 - 3. Repayment of Qualified Disaster Recovery Assistance Distributions** – You may roll over qualified disaster recovery assistance distributions to an eligible retirement plan, and avoid federal income taxation, within three years of the date of receipt of the distribution. The 60-day rollover rule does not apply to these distributions.

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